

SAMPLE TREATMENT PROFILES

(US Navy Diving Manual, Rev 7)

Treatment Table 5 may be used for the following:

- Type I DCS (except for cutis marmorata) symptoms when a complete neurological examination has revealed no other abnormality. After arrival at 60 fsw a neurological exam shall be performed to ensure that no overt neurological symptoms (e.g., weakness, numbness, loss of coordination) are present. If any abnormalities are found, the stricken diver should be treated using Treatment Table 6.
- Asymptomatic omitted decompression
- Treatment of resolved symptoms following in-water recompression
- Follow-up treatments for residual symptoms
- Carbon monoxide poisoning
- Gas gangrene

Treatment Table 6 is used for the following:

- Arterial gas embolism
- Type II DCS symptoms
- Type I DCS symptoms where relief is not complete within 10 minutes at 60 feet or where pain is severe and immediate recompression must be instituted before a neurological examination can be performed
- Cutis marmorata
- Severe carbon monoxide poisoning, cyanide poisoning, or smoke inhalation
- Asymptomatic omitted decompression
- Symptomatic uncontrolled ascent
- Recurrence of symptoms shallower than 60 fsw

Treatment Table 6A is used to treat arterial gas embolism or decompression symptoms when severe symptoms remain unchanged or worsen within the first 20 minutes at 60 fsw. The patient is compressed to depth of relief (or significant improvement), not to exceed 165 fsw. Once at the depth of relief, begin treatment gas (N2O2, HeO2) if available.

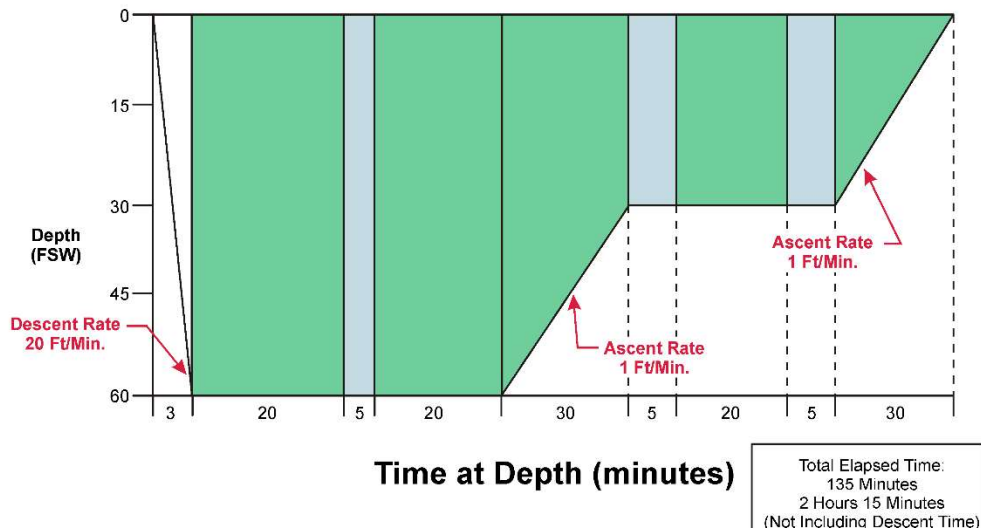
Comprehensive instructions for Treatment Tables 5, 6, and 6A are in the US Navy Diving Manual.

Indication	Treatment Table	Minimum # Treatments	Maximum # Treatments
Carbon Monoxide Poisoning, acute	Treatment Table 5 or Table 6 as recommended by the DMO	1-3	3
Gas Gangrene (Clostridial Myonecrosis)	Treatment Table 5	3 times in 24 hours 2 times per day for the next 2-5 days	10
Crush Injury, Compartment Syndrome, and other Acute Traumatic Ischemia	Treatment Table 9	2 times per day for 2-7 days	14
Central Retinal Artery Occlusion	Treatment Table 6	2 times daily to clinical plateau (typically < 1 week) plus 3 days	3 days after clinical plateau
Diabetic Foot Ulcer	Treatment Table 9	Daily for 3-4 weeks, based on healing response	30
Healing of Other Problem Wounds	Treatment Table 9	Daily for 3-4 weeks, based on healing response	60
Severe Anemia	Treatment Table 5 or Table 9 as recommended by DMO	3-4 times per day until blood replacement by transfusion or regrowth	variable, guided by clinical response
Intracranial Abscess	Treatment Table 9	1-2 times daily for up to 3 weeks	20
Necrotizing Soft Tissue Infection	Treatment Table 9	2 times daily until stabilization	30
Refractory Osteomyelitis	Treatment Table 5 or Table 9 as recommended by DMO	20-40 treatments	40
Delayed Radiation Injury, Soft Tissue Necrosis, Bony Necrosis	Treatment Table 9	For radiation injury: 30-60 treatments For prophylaxis: 20 treatments before surgery in radiated field; 10 sessions after surgery	60
Compromised Grafts and Flaps	Treatment Table 9	2 times daily up to 30 treatments	20
Acute Thermal Burn Injury	Treatment Table 9	2 times daily up to 30 treatments	30
Idiopathic Sudden Sensori-neural Hearing Loss	Treatment Table 9	10-20 treatments	20

Treatment Table 5

1. Descent rate - 20 ft/min.
2. Ascent rate - Not to exceed 1 ft/min. Do not compensate for slower ascent rates. Compensate for faster rates by halting the ascent.
3. Time on oxygen begins on arrival at 60 feet.
4. If oxygen breathing must be interrupted because of CNS Oxygen Toxicity, allow 15 minutes after the reaction has entirely subsided and resume schedule at point of interruption (see [paragraph 17-8.10.1.1](#))
5. Treatment Table may be extended two oxygen-breathing periods at the 30-foot stop. No air break required between oxygen-breathing periods or prior to ascent.
6. Tender breathes 100 percent O₂ during ascent from the 30-foot stop to the surface. If the tender had a previous hyperbaric exposure in the previous 18 hours, an additional 20 minutes of oxygen breathing is required prior to ascent.

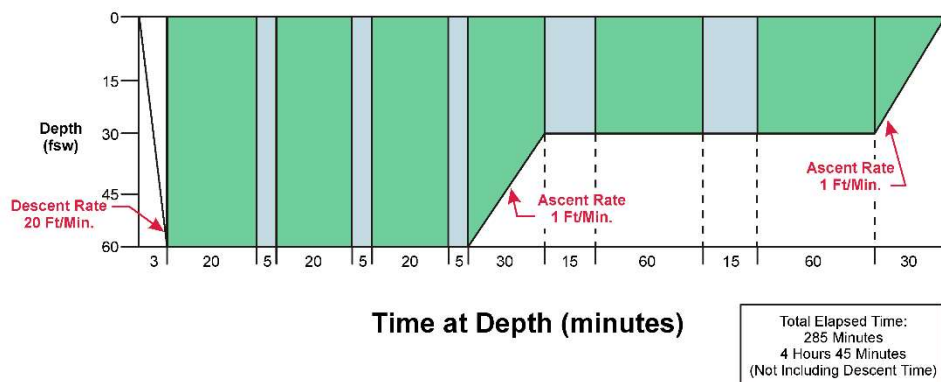
Treatment Table 5 Depth/Time Profile



Treatment Table 6

1. Descent rate - 20 ft/min.
2. Ascent rate - Not to exceed 1 ft/min. Do not compensate for slower ascent rates. Compensate for faster rates by halting the ascent.
3. Time on oxygen begins on arrival at 60 feet.
4. If oxygen breathing must be interrupted because of CNS Oxygen Toxicity, allow 15 minutes after the reaction has entirely subsided and resume schedule at point of interruption (see [paragraph 17-8.10.1.1](#)).
5. Table 6 can be lengthened up to 2 additional 25-minute periods at 60 feet (20 minutes on oxygen and 5 minutes on air), or up to 2 additional 75-minute periods at 30 feet (15 minutes on air and 60 minutes on oxygen), or both.
6. Tender breathes 100 percent O₂ during the last 30 min. at 30 fsw and during ascent to the surface for an unmodified table or where there has been only a single extension at 30 or 60 feet. If there has been more than one extension, the O₂ breathing at 30 feet is increased to 60 minutes. If the tender had a hyperbaric exposure within the past 18 hours an additional 60-minute O₂ period is taken at 30 feet.

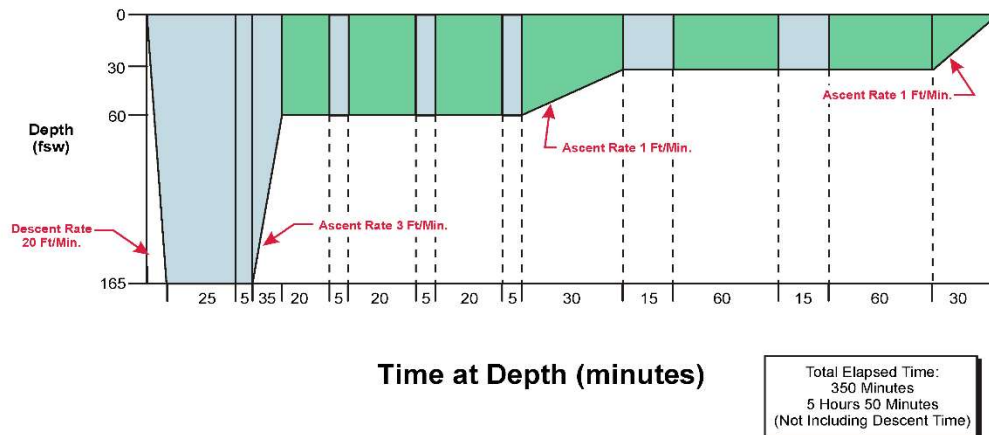
Treatment Table 6 Depth/Time Profile



Treatment Table 6A

1. Descent rate - 20 ft/min.
2. Ascent rate - 165 fsw to 60 fsw not to exceed 3 ft/min, 60 fsw and shallower, not to exceed 1 ft/min. Do not compensate for slower ascent rates. Compensate for faster rates by halting the ascent.
3. Time at treatment depth does not include compression time.
4. Table begins with initial compression to depth of 60 fsw. If initial treatment was at 60 feet, up to 20 minutes may be spent at 60 feet before compression to 165 fsw. Contact a Diving Medical Officer.
5. If a chamber is equipped with a high-O₂ treatment gas, it may be administered at 165 fsw and shallower, not to exceed 3.0 ata O₂ in accordance with [paragraph 17-8.9](#). Treatment gas is administered for 25 minutes interrupted by 5 minutes of air. Treatment gas is breathed during ascent from the treatment depth to 60 fsw.
6. Deeper than 60 feet, if treatment gas must be interrupted because of CNS oxygen toxicity, allow 15 minutes after the reaction has entirely subsided before resuming treatment gas. The time off treatment gas is counted as part of the time at treatment depth. If at 60 feet or shallower and oxygen breathing must be interrupted because of CNS oxygen toxicity, allow 15 minutes after the reaction has entirely subsided and resume schedule at point of interruption (see [paragraph 17-8.10.1.1](#)).
7. [Table 6A](#) can be lengthened up to 2 additional 25-minute periods at 60 feet (20 minutes on oxygen and 5 minutes on air), or up to 2 additional 75-minute periods at 30 feet (60 minutes on oxygen and 15 minutes on air), or both.
8. Tender breathes 100 percent O₂ during the last 60 minutes at 30 fsw and during ascent to the surface for an unmodified table or where there has been only a single extension at 30 or 60 fsw. If there has been more than one extension, the O₂ breathing at 30 fsw is increased to 90 minutes. If the tender had a hyperbaric exposure within the past 18 hours, an additional 60 minute O₂ breathing period is taken at 30 fsw.
9. If significant improvement is not obtained within 30 minutes at 165 feet, consult with a Diving Medical Officer before switching to [Treatment Table 4](#).

Treatment Table 6A Depth/Time Profile



Treatment Table 9

1. Descent rate - 20 ft/min.
2. Ascent rate - 20 ft/min. Rate may be slowed to 1 ft/min depending upon the patient's medical condition.
3. Time at 45 feet begins on arrival at 45 feet.
4. If oxygen breathing must be interrupted because of CNS Oxygen Toxicity, oxygen breathing may be restarted 15 minutes after all symptoms have subsided. Resume schedule at point of interruption (see [paragraph 17-8.10.1.1](#)).
5. Tender breathes 100 percent O₂ during last 15 minutes at 45 feet and during ascent to the surface regardless of ascent rate used.
6. Patient may breathe air or oxygen during ascent.
7. If patient cannot tolerate oxygen at 45 feet, this table can be modified to allow a treatment depth of 30 feet. The oxygen breathing time can be extended to a maximum of 3 to 4 hours.

Treatment Table 9 Depth/Time Profile

